synchronous cell division in *Escherichia coli B/r* 171
M. ISHIDO, T. HASE, F. ITO, and Y. MASAMUNE: Comparative studies of DNA polymerase I of enteric bacteria 183
M. HIGASHI, F. ITO, and Y. MASAMUNE: Effects of divalent cations on the conversion of bacteriophage M 13 and ϕX174 DNAs to their replicative forms by extracts of *Escherichia coli* 203
J. P. VAN DER WALT and E. JOHANNSEN: *Debaryozyma yamadae* spec. nov. (Saccharomycetaceae) 217
V. ORTALI, G. ALBANO, R. CREBELLI, M. BIGNAMI, and A. CARERE: Isolation of mutants unable to reduce nitrate by co-mutation in *Streptomyses coelicolor* 223
H. NYUNOYA and T. ISHIKAWA: Effect of 2-deoxy-D-glucose on the induction of tyrosinase in *Coprinus macrorhizus* 229

Short Communication
K. ARIIZUMI, K. OISHI, and K. AIDA: Mitogenic and hemagglutinating activities in culture filtrates of bacteria 239

Number 4, August 1980

T. HAYASHI and M. KOZAKI: Growth yield of an orange-colored *Streptococcus bovis* No. 148 245
T. YAMAKAWA, H. TOYODA, C. YAMADA-YAMAGUCHI, and T. WATANABE: Biological properties of a *Bacillus subtilis* defective phage PBSH and its complementary deoxyribonucleic acids strands 255
A. OSHIMA, H. SARUYAMA, N. FUKUNAGA, and S. SASAKI: Effect of temperature on the cell-free protein-synthesizing system in psychrophilic and mesophilic bacteria 265
S. MORIYA, A. NISHI, and T. YANAGITA: Growth of *Escherichia coli* in diluted complex media 273
Y. YAMAJI, H. SAITO, and Y. IKEDA: Characterization of *Bacillus subtilis* phage ϕNR2 in comparison with phage SP10 283
Y. YAJIMA, H. SAITO, and Y. IKEDA: Mechanisms of nonpermissiveness in abortive infection of bacteriophage ϕNR2 in *Bacillus subtilis* Marburg strain 291

Short Communications
T. YANAGITA and M. TAKAGI: Model experiments on the growth of enteric bacteria in fresh and sea water 299
T. MIZUKAMI, F. KAWAMURA, and H. SAITO: Genetic instability of artificially constructed phage ρ11 carrying histidine A gene of *Bacillus subtilis* 307

Number 5, October 1980

S. GOTO: *Saccharomyces placentae* GOTO sp. nov. 311
Y. SAKURAI and H. SHIOTA: Some properties of multiple acid phosphatases produced on phosphate-restricted or enriched culture of *Aspergillus oryzae* 315
E. MIYAGAWA and T. SUTO: Cellular fatty acid composition in *Bacteroides oralis* and *Bacteroides ruminicola* 331
F. KAWAMURA, H. SAITO, H. HIROHIKO, and Y. KOBAYASHI: Cloning of sporulation gene, *spo0F*, in *Bacillus subtilis* with ρ 11 phage vector 345
Y. KATAYAMA FUJIMURA and H. KURAISHI: Characterization of *Thiobacillus novellus* and its thiosulfate oxidation 357

Short Communications

E. KUSUNOSE, M. KUSUNOSE, K. ICHIHARA, and S. IZUMI: Occurrence of superoxide dismutase in *Mycobacterium leprae* grown on armadillo liver 369

T. HATTORI: A note on the effect of different types of agar on plate count of oligotrophic bacteria in soil 373

Number 6, December 1980

Y. NOMACHI and T. KOMANO: Purification and some properties of two acid ribonucleases from the mycelia of *Aspergillus niger* 375

K. ICHIHARA, I. KASAOKA, E. KUSUNOSE, and M. KUSUNOSE: A manganese and iron-containing superoxide dismutase from *Rhodococcus bronchialis* 387

Y. TERASAKI: Enrichment and isolation of aerobic chemoheterotrophic spirilla from mud and sand samples 395

N. SANDO, T. OGUCHI, M. NAGANO, and M. OSUMI: Morphological changes in ascospores of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* during aerobic and anaerobic germination 403

K. WATANABE, S. TAKESUE, and K. ISHIBASHI: Electron microscopic studies on the interaction between *Lactobacillus* phage PL-1 and cell walls isolated from its host cells 413

Short Communications

M. P. UPADHYAY, K. L. MANANDHAR, and R. B. SHRESTHA: Antifungal activity of garlic against fungi isolated from human eyes 421

R. IRIE, T. OKAMOTO, and Y. FUJITA: Initiation of germination of *Bacillus subtilis* spores by allylglycine 425

A. HIRATA, E. TSUCHIYA, S. FUKUI, and K. TANAKA: A freeze-fracture study of the mating tube in the heterobasidiomycete *Tremella mesenterica* 429